

Question bank

Chapter-1 The sentence

Q-1 Make sentences with the given phrases

1. With me _____
2. went below _____
3. Over there _____
4. In the south _____
5. In the park _____
6. At night _____
7. At the village _____
8. Invite me _____
9. Glad to see _____
10. Came and left _____

Q-2 Check the statements and state whether they are Assertive, Imperative, Interrogative or Exclamatory sentences.

1. Why do you believe that?
2. I want to know why you did that.
3. Please accept my apology.
4. Your face is frightening the baby!
5. When did you first notice that your purse has been stolen?
6. My doctor told me to take these vitamins.
7. Oh no! We're on the wrong path!
8. It's hard to believe that this paper is made from wood
9. Immediately go and take rest
10. Send her a nice gift

Q-3 True or false

2. In the morning
3. Radha came to see me in the afternoon.
4. Slow and steady wins the race.
1. I saw a one-eyed man today.
5. Attention please.
6. An amazing star
7. Come.
8. I was red of listening to the same song.
9. What a greedy boy he is.
10. Several hours late

Q-4 Change the following jumbled words into Assertive sentences

1. beautiful the is a parrot bird
2. lend me book your please
3. good you are a of cricket player
4. the river longest Amazon is the
5. capital is the of Japan Tokyo
6. car I to buy a want year by this
7. a his is minister father
8. maths you are the student of best
9. I to take increase home-tutoring maths to have my grade in

Q-5 Change the following sentences into Interrogative sentences.

1. She's waing for the right moment to act.
2. The committee will have to think about the matter.
3. The article deals with Information technology.

4. The customer asked for more information.
5. He's always complaining about her work.
6. Subscribers are always looking for bargains.
7. The assistant is good at repairing broken things
8. She can't cope with the new computer system.
9. The salesman is looking for the invoice.
10. The document refers to the past events.

Q-6 Change each group of jumbled words into a command, request or advice sentence.

1. please can you do the for work me
2. ball the to me throw
3. come please to party my birthday
4. consult agent the making the payment before
5. product always take bill a buying a while
6. help me please up the classroom clean
7. let remain prisoner the hungry
8. the bill pay the due date before
9. the complete latest by evening work
10. care take of yourself always

Chapter-2 Nouns

Q-1 Fill in each blank with a or an, some or any.

1. It is _____ dog.
2. Have you got _____ friend?
3. I bought _____milk.
4. There are _____ apples in the refrigerator.
5. My sister found _____money

6. There are _____ students in the classroom.
7. There is _____ engine in the workshop
8. Raghu found _____ pen.
9. Can you give me _____ pair of pencils?
10. _____ students in the class are very sincere.

Q-2 Fill in the blanks with the suitable collective nouns.

1. A _____ of birds flew high in the sky.
2. They saw a _____ of lions at the zoo.
3. The farmer has a _____ of cattle on his farm.
4. He ate a _____ of grapes today.
5. Our friend shows us a _____ of stamps.
6. We saw a _____ of sheep on our way home.
7. Police have arrested a _____ of thieves.
8. She bought a _____ of bananas from the market
9. The _____ of pupils are listening aentively to their teacher
10. You can put the _____ of tools in that box.

Q-3 Complete these sentences. Use the abstract nouns .

2. Jonny was in great _____ when he stubbed his toe.
3. You need _____ if you want to climb Mount Everest.
4. Most people feel _____ if someone steals their things.
5. She only felt _____ when she lost the race.
6. You must show _____ towards your grandparents.
7. The people of the country fought for _____.
8. The owl is greatly known for its _____
9. Lions and tigers are known to their _____

10. Sharks have great _____ inside water

1. He was filled with _____ when he saw the lion.

Q-4 Make Abstract nouns

1. Believe _____

2. Judge _____

3. Weak _____

4. Loud _____

5. Invade _____

6. Kind _____

7. Sick _____

8. Selfish _____

9. Long _____

10. Confuse _____

Q-5 Tick the correct word in the given bracket that matches with the countable or uncountable noun in each sentence.

1. There is so (many, much) smoke coming out of the chimney

2. There are (plenty of, a large amount of) fish in the pond

3. (A little, A few) minutes is all it takes for him to shave.

4. The postman put (a great deal of, a lot of) letters into the bag.

5. He threw (a little, some) nuts to the monkeys.

6. She uses only (a few, a little) cooking oil in her cooking.

7. My hens lay (a large amount of, several) eggs every day

8. (A great deal of, A large number of) dust has collected on the desk

9. We saw (a large amount of, many) cows grazing in the field.

10. The butcher sells (a large amount of, a large number of) meat.

Chapter-3 The Adjectives

Q-1 Fill in each blank with the correct form of Adjective.

1. She is an _____ young woman and far more intelligent than her male colleagues.
2. He is intelligent but so _____ that his work is very difficult to follow and full of inaccuracies.
3. Although I do not really like ballet, Disco is absolutely _____ .
4. Nobody is very _____ about Japan agreeing to stop killing whales and dolphins.
6. Sugar has so many terrible effects on the human body that it could almost be considered _____. (poison)
7. German cars are famous for being very _____. (rely)
8. People's ignorance about the benefits of exclusive breastfeeding is quite _____. (remark)
9. The economy is already _____ the effects of not investing in new technology. (suffer)
10. Despite having a very _____ position in the civil service, he was bad-tempered and unhappy. (comfort)
5. Valencian firework displays are very _____. (impress)

Q-2 Fill in the blanks

1. How _____ books did you buy?
2. How _____ money do you have?
3. How _____ did the car cost?
4. How _____ apples are there in the basket?
4. How _____ apples are there in the basket?
5. How _____ times have you been to the dentist?
6. How _____ butter do you need?
7. How _____ oranges do you want?

8. How _____ wine does he drink?
9. How _____ girls are there in your class?
10. How _____ stamps have you got in your collection?

Q-3 Put the adjective from the first sentence into the second sentence in its correct comparative or superlative form

1. This is a nice dog. It's much _____ than my friend's dog.
2. I have a fast car, but my friend has a _____ car.
3. Here is Priya. She's six years old. Her brother is nine, so he is _____.
4. This is a difficult exercise. But the exercise with an asterisk (*) is the _____ exercise on the worksheet
5. Yesterday Sheena told me a funny joke. This joke was the _____ joke I've ever heard.
6. He has an interesng hobby, but my sister has the _____ hobby in the world.
7. In the last holidays I read a good book, but father gave me an even _____ one last weekend.
8. Skateboarding is a dangerous hobby. Bungee jumping is _____ than skateboarding.
9. This magazine is cheap, but that one is _____.
10. We live in a small house, but my grandparents' house is even _____ than ours.

Q-4 Write the comparative and superlative forms of the adjectives.

1. old _____
2. bad _____
3. difficult _____
4. large _____
5. good _____
6. interesting _____

7. little _____

8. much _____

9. easy _____

10. big _____

Chapter-4 Articles

Q-1 Put the Definite article in each blank wherever needed.

1. We visited grandma in _____ hospital twice last week.

2. Where did you keep _____ flower vase you bought yesterday?

4. _____ North Pole is opposite _____ South Pole.

5. _____ bananas are my favourite fruit.

6. _____ Prince Charles is a member of _____ Royal family

7. Pinky was _____ only one to wear trousers to the party

8. We all decided to go _____ home because it was getting late.

9. I think we must call _____ doctor

10. Do you know _____ Guptas? They live next to us

11. _____ President Kalam is also _____ great scientist

Q-2 Fill in the blanks

(a) Manchester is _____ city in the north of England.

(b) St Patrick's Day is _____ Irish holiday.

(c) Diwali is _____ Hindu festival.

(d) Venice is _____ Italian city.

5. Melbourne is _____ Australian city.

6. May Day is _____ English holiday.

7. Chester is _____ old English city

8. The fourth of July is _____ national holiday in the USA

9. Tunis is _____ African city.
10. Barcelona is _____ interesting city to visit.
11. Mumbai is _____ Indian city.
12. There is _____ new English book on the desk.
13. I saw _____ one-eyed man on the road.
14. They've got _____ idea.
15. My friend likes to be _____ astronaut.
16. This is _____ expensive bike.
17. My father is _____ honest person
18. The girl is _____ pilot.
19. She has _____ exercise book in her school bag.
20. The speed of this car was 160 miles _____ hour.

Chapter-5 Pronouns

Q-1 Fill in each blank with either somebody, anybody, nobody, something, anything, anyone or nothing.

1. I can hear _____ at the door.
2. Does _____ want to go to the cinema.
3. Does _____ want a cup of hot tea?
4. Can _____ tell me the capital of Australia?
5. Would you like _____ to eat?
6. The film was in French, so I couldn't understand _____ they said.
7. I'm sad because _____ remembered my birthday.
8. As it's your birthday, you can order _____ you like from the menu
10. We have to do _____ to help the old man.
9. Oh no! _____ eaten my chocolate!

Q-2 Use the Reflexive pronouns given in the word box to complete the sentences.

1. George and Mary did the project all by _____.
2. I wondered about that _____
3. Priya hurt _____ playing badminton.
4. The calculator will turn _____ off when it is not being used.
5. Make sure you clean _____ up before the party starts.
6. Julie dusted _____ off before she got back to the horse.
7. You and I have to ask _____ that question.
8. Do you boys think you can handle this _____?
9. Please help _____.
10. Pankaj managed to save _____.

Q-3 Replace the personal pronouns with possessive pronouns.

1. This book is (you).
2. The ball is (I).
3. The blue car is (we).
4. The ring is (she).
5. We met Panna and Chuni last night. This house is (they).
6. The luggage is (he).
7. The pictures are (she).
8. In our garden is a bird. The nest is (it).
9. This cat is (we).
10. This was not my fault. It was (you).

Q-4 Choose the correct Interrogative pronouns and fill in the blanks.

1. To _____ should the check be made payable? (who / whom)
2. _____ of the cars is parked in the garage? (What / Which)

3. _____ the highest ranking official in the Indian Government? (Whom / Who's)
4. To _____ did Jayashree lend her laptop? (who / whom)
5. _____ of the names did you choose for the puppy? (What / Which)
6. _____ completed the assignment? (Who / Which)
7. For _____ did Radha make these cookies? (who / whom)
8. _____ likes to play cricket in the hot sun? (Whom / Who)
9. _____ is the name of the team in blue? (Which / What)
10. _____ is the girl who scored 98% in Maths? (Who / Which)

Chapter-6 Verb

Q-1 Fill in each blank with is or are.

1. The jasmine _____ a beautiful flower.
2. His two sons _____ still small.
3. My brother _____ doing his degree at that university.
4. Dogs _____ the most faithful animals.
5. There _____ a lot of ants on the tree.
6. That chair _____ comfortable to sit on.
7. The equator _____ an imaginary line round the earth.
8. The natives of this island _____ a friendly people.
9. We _____ waiting for the bus
10. _____ your mother sleeping now?

Q-2 Choose the correct word for each sentence.

1. The earth _____ (go, goes) round the sun.
2. He _____ (go, goes) to school by bus.
3. I often _____ (go, goes) to the library
4. She wants to _____ (go, goes) to the library?

5. She does not _____ (go, goes) to the library?
6. Oh, she does _____ (go, goes) to the library.
7. He often _____ (go, goes) to the cinema
8. Every one of us must _____ (go, goes) to school.
9. Every one of us usually _____ (go, goes) to school early.
10. He too has to _____ (go, goes) to school.

Q-3 Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the irregular verbs given in the brackets

1. It has _____ to rain. (begin)
2. Bhanu has oen _____ on the grey horse. (bet)
3. Preeti accidentally _____ her lip. (bite)
4. Shilpa has often _____ her lip. (bite)
5. Children have often _____ up balloons. (blow)
6. When she visited her friend, she _____ a gift (bring)
7. They _____ their own house last year. (build)
8. The child blew up the balloon until it _____. (burst)
9. Sara has never _____ a new car before. (buy)
10. I have _____ the paper clip. (bend)

Q-4 Choose the correct word for each sentence.

1. She _____ (read, reads) every day.
2. I _____ (drink, drinks) milk every day
3. We _____ (like, likes) to swim.
4. My neighbours _____ (talk, talks) to us every day
5. He _____ (speak, speaks) good English.
6. They _____ (work, works) in that factory.
7. One of us _____ (live, lives) near the hospital.

8. Those deer in the zoo _____ (look, looks) hungry.
9. Everyone of the postmen _____ (ride, rides) a bicycle.
10. The black dog can _____ (bark, barks) very loudly.

Chapter-7 The present tense

Q-1 Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in Present Perfect tense.

1. Look! Somebody _____ my bike. (break)
2. I _____ my mobile phone two days ago.
3. My English teacher _____ yesterday. (not come)
4. How many exercises _____ today? (do you). Only two, but I _____ ten last week. (do)
5. The weather _____ very nice this week. (be)
6. His grandfather _____ 10 years ago. (die)
7. My cousin _____ in Kolkata all her life and she still lives there. (live)
8. I _____ for ten years now. (know her)
9. When we _____ on holiday, the weather was awful. (be)
10. John _____ in England for thirty years, but now he is living in Caracas. (live)

Q-2 Fill in the blanks

1. She _____ (talk) for an hour and when is she going to stop?
2. His friends _____ (wait) for him since 7 o'clock.
3. I have found it. I _____ (search) for it for two days.
4. He _____ (eat) here for one week and he is not coming back.
7. We _____ (meet) each other regularly since we became friends
8. Why _____ you _____ (keep) this matter a secret?
9. Her mother _____ (pray) for good luck at that temple.
10. My sister _____ (try) to write a book since last year.
5. They _____ (visit) their parents since they shied out.

6. What _____ you _____ (do) since this morning?

Q-3 Make each sentence in Simple Present tense into negative one.

1. She _____ for tuition three times a week. (go)
2. My brother _____ at that restaurant. (work)
3. I _____ English during the week. (study)
4. We _____ some me to go to the store. (have)
5. My car _____ a new set of tyres. (have)
6. Seema _____ her shopping on the weekend. (do)
7. They _____ at that table every day. (sit)
8. A plumber _____ leaky pipes and toilets. (fix)
9. You always _____ me good advice. (give)
10. They _____ very good students. (be)

Q-4 Arrange the words to form positive or negative sentences in Present Continuous tense

1. I'm glasses. for looking my
2. book What are you reading? kind of
3. is laughing? everyone Why
4. Are me? for you waiting
5. is Why the baby crying?
6. is Delhi University? at Sunil studying economics
7. are When leaving? you
8. working moment. is the Aamir in Arabia at Saudi
9. Is working Lakshman company the for you? same as
10. party to want next do – come? you having I'm a Saturday

Chapter-8 The past tense

Q-1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the Past Perfect tense given in the brackets.

1. When their mother arrived home, the children _____ (finish) their homework.
2. Gautam didn't watch the film because he _____ (see) it before.
3. The mechanic _____ (repair) the car when Rajesh arrived at the garage.
4. Prem was playing tennis. When his father arrived, he _____ (play) for two hours.
5. Rosy was red when she left the office because she _____ (work) all day.
7. When the dessert arrived, Rakhi wasn't hungry; she _____ (eat) too much.
8. It was my first flight. I _____ (never fly) before.
9. The dentist was angry because John _____ (forget) the time of his appointment.
10. On the day of his exam, Karim was ready. He _____ (revise) for weeks.
5. The meeting _____ (start) when I arrived at the office.

Q-2 Use the correct form of the verbs given in the brackets in Simple Past tense.

1. I (try) _____ to change a light bulb that had burnt out.
2. The doctor (say) _____ that Tom was too sick to go to work.
3. He (need) _____ to stay at home for a couple of days.
6. I (work) _____ out at the fitness center.
4. Rahul (arrive) _____ at Kaushik's house a little before 9:00 pm.
5. I (call) _____ you last night after dinner, but you did not come.
7. When I (walk) _____ into the busy office, the secretary was busy attending to a customer.
8. It's strange that you (call) _____ because I was just thinking of you.
9. The firemen (rescue) _____ the old woman who was trapped on the third floor of the burning building.

10. The Titanic (cross) _____ the Atlantic when it (strike) _____ an iceberg.

Q-3 Correct the mistakes in the following sentences:

1. Last night, Rashmi have pizza for supper.
2. My pet rabbit was died last month.
3. Yesterday, I spend two hours cleaning my living room.
4. This morning before coming to class, Parul eats two bowls of cereal.
5. What was happened to your leg?
6. Prakash burn the matchstick completely in the morning.
7. Last year it has a leap year.
8. All the students participate in the games yesterday.
9. Prashant like the colour very much when I shown it to him.
10. He ask permission for the leave.

Chapter-9 The future tense

Q-1 Put the verbs in the brackets into the correct form of Simple Future tense.

1. I promise I _____ (call) you as soon as I have any news.
2. This me tomorrow Ravi _____ (fly) over the Atlantic on his way to Boston.
3. Those bags look heavy. I _____ (carry) one of them for you
5. The following week they _____ (enjoy) the sun in the West Indies.
6. The sky is a bit cloudy. _____ (rain) do you think?
7. If you look at this map, you _____ (see) where the islands are.
8. You should have no problem finding him. He _____ (carry) a guitar.
9. They (not/refuse) _____ to make you happy.
10. But all this (happen / only) _____ when you are 70 years old.
4. They are getting married on Saturday. All the guests _____ (wear) white colour.

Q-2 Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in Future Continuous tense.

1. I (clean) _____ the house while you are doing the laundry.
2. The forecast says that it (rain) _____ all night.
3. The plumber (connect) _____ the water pipes to the house tomorrow.
4. The pastry chef (bake) _____ turnovers early tomorrow morning.
5. The class (listen) _____ closely during the review for the test.
6. If we lift weights, our muscles (get) _____ stronger.
7. The children (laugh) _____ while the clown is riding his tricycle.
8. Before rehearsals begin, the director (cast) _____ actors for parts in the play.
9. The scientists (launch) _____ a satellite in November.
10. If you don't watch them, the puppies (wander) _____ into the street.

Q-3 Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs to change the sentences from Present Continuous tense to Future Perfect tense

1. I am writing a book. By this time next month, I _____ the book.
2. Sagar is preparing a report. By this time tomorrow, Sagar _____ the report.
3. Kumar is learning French. By this time next year, Kumar _____ French.
4. They are inviting all their friends. By this time tomorrow, they _____ all their friends
5. We are bringing our furniture to our new apartment. By this time tomorrow, we _____ all our furniture to our new apartment.
6. I am fixing my computer. By this time next week, I _____ my computer.
7. My mother is making dinner. By the time the guests arrive, my mother _____ dinner.
8. Ravi is reading a magazine. By the time his flight lands, Ravi _____ the magazine.
9. My sister and I are painting a portrait. By this time tomorrow, my sister and I _____ a portrait.

10. The maid is cleaning the house. By the time my parents arrive, the maid _____ the house.

Q-4 Put the verbs in the brackets in the correct form of Future Perfect Continuous tense.

1. By next week, we _____ (renovate) for over a month.
2. In September next year, they _____ (live) here for four years
3. Before January, Julie _____ (teach) for a year.
4. By this time tomorrow, I _____ (do) this exercise for a long time.
5. Priyanka _____ (help) them for one year.
6. Anne and Sachin _____ (cook) for two hours at 8 o'clock
7. On Thursday, I _____ (fix) the car for a whole month!
8. In 10 minutes, Ashok _____ (wait) for two hours.
9. They _____ (stand) for a whole day.
10. By this time next week, we _____ (vacation) since afternoon

Chapter-10 Modals

Q-1 Choose the correct option to fill in the blank.

1. They _____ be away for the weekend but I'm not sure. (can/might)
2. You _____ leave now if you wish. (may/might)
3. _____ you open the window a bit, please? (Could/May)
4. _____ you play the piano? (May/Can)
5. He _____ be French, judging by his accent. (can/could)
6. The exam _____ be easy. You never know. (can/might)
7. You _____ be right but I'm going back to check anyway. (can/might)
8. Listen, please. You _____ speak during this exam. (may not/might not)
9. They _____ still be out! (can't/may not)
10. You _____ smoke on the bus. (couldn't/might not)

Q-2 Here is a conversation between Raja and Reema. Supply modal word in the blank to make the answer of Reema meaningful.

1. Raja: I have a headache. Reema: You _____ use a painkiller
2. Raja: I am feeling cold. Reema: You _____ to wear a coat.
3. Raja: I always make a lot of spelling mistakes when I write. I don't know what to do about it. What do you suggest? Reema: You _____ to read a dictionary.
4. Raja: I bought a pair of pants that don't fit. They are too long. Reema: You _____ go to tailors to them shortened.
5. Raja: I am hungry. Reema: You _____ bought something for me.
6. Raja: I have a toothache. Reema: You _____ go to dentist.
7. Raja: I have the hiccups. What should I do? Reema: You _____ to slow breathing.
8. Raja: I left my sunglasses at a restaurant yesterday. What should I do? Reema: You _____ inform them immediately.
9. Raja: Someone stole my bicycle. What should I do? Reema: You _____ to inform police immediately.
10. Raja: I am feeling hot. Reema: You _____ go to fresh.

Q-3 Choose the correct option that will make the sentence meaningful.

1. How _____ you have left the bathroom in such a mess? (couldn't / might / could / will)
2. Shelly _____ be lazy but he is certainly not stupid. (needn't / mustn't / should / may)
3. I _____ speak Chinese, Japanese and Spanish. (can / may / should / shouldn't)
4. I think we are lost. The man _____ have given us the wrong directions. (might / should / would / will)
5. You _____ be serious about swimming outdoors in winter. (would / can't / could / might)
6. Plants _____ have sunlight in order to make food. (can / may / must / will)
7. Since our bags are identical, you _____ have taken mine by mistake. (can / will / shall / could)

8. My doctor feels that I _____ exercise more because I'm out of shape and want to lose weight. I think he's right.

9. The rent _____ be deposited on the seventh day of every month

10. The Principal _____ be happy about the performance of the students in the final examinations.

Q-4 Rewrite the sentences using the modal verbs in the brackets.

1. Let's go to a concert tonight. (shall)

2. Please open the door. (will)

3. Please help me to translate this book. (could you)

4. Am I allowed to wait here? (may)

5. The trousers don't have to be ironed. (need)

6. I wish I had checked in this piece of luggage. (ought)

7. Raju said he wish to go for a walk in the morning. (would)

8. He is ready to help you always. (will)

9. I want to use your pencil. (may)

10. Am I afraid to argue with him about the issue? (dare)

Chapter-11 Non-finite verbs

Q-1 Complete the sentence by using the verb in the brackets as to-infinitive, bare infinitive or -ing form.

1. I like _____ (leave) home before 8:45 in the morning.

2. I don't like _____ (wait) in traffic.

3. When I know I could be _____ (do) something useful at work

4. The judge objected _____ (change) the date of the hearing.

5. Fortunately, I remembered _____ (bolt) the door

6. Apply whatever policies you do have in mind in business, but always try _____ (be) honest.

7. I don't remember _____ (do) so.

8. Nobody owned up _____ (take) the bag
9. Have you ever considered _____ (move) to Bengaluru?
10. It is considered _____ (be) one of the nicest cities in India.

Q-2 Put the verbs in the brackets as past participles to fill in the blanks.

1. _____ watches (repair)
2. _____ children (amuse)
3. _____ girls (disappoint)
4. _____ memories (forget)
5. _____ students (bore)
6. _____ fans (fascinate)
7. _____ doctors (worry)
8. _____ comics (swap)
9. _____ money (steal)
10. _____ lawyer (confuse)

Q-3 Rewrite the sentences replacing the italic part with past participles

1. I have a dog that is called Peter.
2. The dinner was more expensive than they had expected.
3. He was accused of murder and arrested.
4. She was shocked by the bad news and burst into tears.
5. The event is organised by our team and will surely be a great success
6. The film is based on real events and tells the story of a reporter.
7. She was born in Hollywood and knows all the famous movie stars.
8. The car was taken to the garage. It was repaired within an hour.
9. He was dumped by his girlfriend and felt really lousy.
10. She was admired by everyone and began to grow arrogant.

Q-4 Complete the sentences with the gerund form of the verbs in the brackets.

1. She is good at _____ (dance).
2. He is crazy about _____ (sing).
3. I don't like _____ (play) cards.
4. They are afraid of (swim) _____ in the sea.
5. You should give up _____ (smoke).
6. Sam dreams of (be) _____ a popstar.
7. He is interested in _____ (make) friends.
8. My uncle is afraid of _____ (go) by plane.
9. We insist on (cook) _____ the dinner ourselves.
10. They go on _____ (read) the book.

Chapter-12 Active and passive voice

Q-1 Change the following sentences from active to passive voice.

1. Children like to play games
2. Some thieves have been arrested by the police.
3. The boy caught the thief.
4. My mother was making breakfast.
5. He helped me in need.
6. The cat was drinking milk.
7. The farmers had reaped the crops
8. Someone has stolen my purse.
9. I was writing a letter.
10. They will have enjoyed the picnic

Q-2 State whether the sentences are written in Active or Passive.

1. Apples are grown in Kashmir. _____

2. The parrot can be kept in a cage. _____
3. She is taught English by me. _____
4. The car is standing at the garage. _____
5. Songs are not sung by them. _____
6. The police didn't find the thief last week. _____
7. The first fast food restaurants were opened in the USA in 1916. _____
8. Meena is not loved by Sham. _____
9. The search will be stopped because of the storm. _____
10. Kites are flown by them. _____

Q-3 Change the interrogative sentences from active to passive voice.

1. Who did it?
2. Had you taken help from him?
3. Should we inform the police?
4. Why were you punished by the teacher?
5. Can you ignore his mistake?
6. Shall we help her?
7. Who is singing the song?
8. Has someone stolen your pen?
9. Are they flying kites?
10. What is she doing now?

Q-4 . Change the verbs in the following sentences from active to passive..

1. I shall send the email tomorrow.
2. The board will announce the result by 4 o' clock.
3. The restaurant will close by then.
4. Who will be the prime minister in the next general election?

5. How many employees will you recruit for the new office?
6. You will have finished this project by next month
7. He will borrow money to buy the car.
8. I expect my friends to help me.
9. This is not the me to take tea.
10. Why did you not agree to my proposal?

Chapter-13 Adverbs

Q-1 Form adverbs from the given adjectives.

1. perfect _____
2. quiet _____
3. careful _____
4. nice _____
5. regular _____
6. fantastic _____
7. hard _____
8. good _____
9. heavy _____
10. terrible _____

Q-2 Rewrite the sentences and put the adverbs correctly

1. I have been to Hyderabad. (often)
2. Have you been to Dubai? (ever) → _____
3. He plays tennis on Sundays. (sometimes) → _____
4. The weather is bad in December. (always) →

5. It rains in Rajasthan. (never) → _____
6. We have fish for dinner. (seldom) → _____

7. She will see him. (rarely) → _____

8. Priya doesn't get up before seven. (usually) → _____

9. They do not play chess on Sundays. (always) → _____

10. Karim watches TV. (hardly / ever) → _____

Q-3 Rewrite the sentences by putting the adverbs in the brackets correctly.

1. We were in London. (last week)

2. Have you been to Dubai? (ever)

4. My father goes fishing. (always)

5. Your bedroom is. (upstairs)

6. We don't go skiing. (in summer)

7. Cats can hear. (well)

8. I saw him. (there)

9. The girl speaks English. (fluently)

10. I have seen that film. (never) / (before)

3. She waited. (patiently)

Chapter-14 Prepositions

Q-1 Fill in the blanks with the suitable prepositions.

1. He jumped _____ the well.

2. You are kind _____ the poor.

3. I have full confidence _____ him.

4. I agree _____ your proposal.

5. I prefer tea _____ milk.

6. He deals _____ cloth.

7. He was not enquiring _____ the matter

8. She went hurriedly _____ the room.
9. It is now seven _____ my watch.
10. The accused pleaded _____ mercy.

Q-2 Fill in the blanks with the suitable preposition given in brackets

1. We should live _____ our means. (within, in, by)
2. Hira and Panna separated _____ each other (to, from, of)
3. She returned _____ all her belongings (by, with, to)
4. Mr. Dua is very popular _____ his students. (with, by, among)
5. What is the matter _____ your watch? (by, with, in)
6. He deals _____ rice, but his brother is a rich cloth merchant. (on, in, with)
7. This book does not belong _____ him. (with, to, of)
8. I am familiar _____ his behaviour. (of, with, to)
9. He has great regard _____ my father. (to, for, of)
10. This book, a set _____ four volumes, is chiefly made _____ young learners. (for, of, about)

Q-3 Supply the preposition 'at' or 'to' appropriately in each blank

1. He finds it difficult to accustom himself _____ climate.
2. All the visitors exclaimed _____ the beauty of the place.
3. Just glance _____ this for me, would you?
4. His debts amount _____ a considerable sum.
5. I can only guess _____ the extent of the damage.
6. It is useless to appeal _____ his bad nature.
7. He is too sick to attend _____ his duties.
8. I'm sure this one doesn't belong _____ me.
9. You can safely entrust your little son _____ her care.
10. People who heard her voice marvelled _____ it.

Chapter-15 Conjunctions

Q-1 Supply suitable conjunctions in the blanks to make the sentences meaningful.

1. The old woman spoke neither Hindi _____ English.
2. She tried to learn French _____ it was too difficult.
3. Last night I was very red _____ I went to sleep early
4. We have ckets for the cinema _____ the opera.
5. Would you like orange juice _____ cola?
6. This is Mary. She is very rich _____ she isn't happy.
7. She is good at maths, _____ her favourite subject is history.
8. He easily passed the exams, _____ he studied quite thoroughly
9. I'm Polish _____ my mother is Russian
10. Ajay needed some money _____ he borrowed some from his parents.

Q-2 Put suitable conjunctions in the blanks.

1. Walk quickly _____ you will be late.
2. He had to retire _____ of ill-health.
3. We will go swimming next Sunday _____ it's raining.
3. We will go swimming next Sunday _____ it's raining.
4. I heard a noise _____ I turned the light on.
5. Would you like coffee _____ tea?
6. Do you know _____ she will arrive?
7. _____ the car is old it still runs well.
8. Do you want a pen _____ a bit of paper?
9. I would like to go _____ I am too busy.
10. She will die _____ the doctors operate immediately.

Q-3 Choose the correct conjunctions from the options and fill in the blanks.

1. _____ they feel threatened, dogs sometimes display aggressive behaviour. (until, during, when, before)
2. The concert will end at 10:30 p.m. _____ the audience insists on several encores. (while, unless, though, as)
3. You will receive extra credit _____ you turn in your project early. (although, than, if, unless)
4. Elena will groom the horse in the morning _____ she can ride it in the afternoon. (until, unless, so that, when)
5. The pep rally won't begin _____ the last class of the day has ended. (until, so that, since, than)
6. Everybody had dessert _____ they finished eating the main course. (while, because, until, after)
7. Please read the book _____ it's still available from the library. (before, although, since, while)
8. Aeroplanes sometimes fly to unscheduled cities _____ the weather is bad. (when, where, wherever, whereas)
9. I haven't spoken with Jane _____ she moved. (unless, while, since, although)
10. Builders use plywood in the construction of small boats _____ it is easy to shape. (although, because, after, while)

Chapter-16 Direct and Indirect speech

Q-1 Change the sentences into indirect speech.

1. The teacher said, "You are wrong."
2. He said, "Seema is listening to music."
3. She said, "I have done my homework."
4. He said, "The patient died in the night."
5. She said to me, "I shall play now."
6. Ravi said to his friend, "You have become lazy."
7. Ramesh said to me, "I saw Mohan yesterday."

8. I said, "My friend, I live for you."
9. He said, "My sister's marriage will come off next month."
10. Ram said to Sita, "I am your friend."

Q-2 Change the form of direct narration into indirect narration.

1. The teacher said, "Ice floats in water."
2. Father said, "Man is the only animal that cooks his food."
3. "Man is mortal," he said.
4. The teacher said, "The earth revolves around the sun."
5. My mother said, "The sun gives us light."
6. Rohit said, "I am an early riser."
7. Ravi says, "Kumar is a foolish man."
8. He will say, "I am never late for school."
9. The man says, "I shall kill the snake."
10. The teacher said to the boys, "Shivaji gave a slp to the Mughals."

Q-3 Change the form of narration from direct to indirect speech.

1. He said to me, "Are you red?"
2. She said to Kapil, "Can you kill a tiger?"
3. She said to him, "Were you not living there?"
4. Ram said to me, "Does he know you?"
5. The boy said to the man, "Did you teach my sister?"
6. He said to me, "Where do you live?"
7. "Can I come to see you?" said the boy.
8. The girl said, "Why are you disturbing me?"
9. The customer said, "Why are you not providing me with all the details?"
10. My friend said to me, "Did you watch the cine award on television yesterday night?"

Chapter-17 Phrases and Clauses

Q-1 Complete the sentences with the correct options.

1. The match was cancelled _____ bad weather. (by reason of / due to)
2. _____ the position you applied for has now been filled, we shall keep your details for future reference. (However / Although)
3. Not only does working from home increase productivity but it _____ cuts the cost of overheads. (equally / also)
4. I shall be in the office _____ 5 o'clock, but after that I'll be at home. (until / by)
5. The prosecution tried to prove their case _____ the defendant was acquitted through lack of evidence. (but / yet)
6. Despite numerous reminders from our department, the bill outstanding has _____ not been paid. (still / yet)
7. _____ of fire, break glass to sound the alarm. (In the event / In case)
8. _____ his latest novel not only published but also a success, Anand was feeling very pleased with himself. (Because / As)
9. _____ you submit your dissertation before the deadline, it will be accepted. (As long as / As far as)
10. It may seem as if Rakesh is speaking the truth but _____ he is only bluffing. (in fact / indeed)

Q-2 Choose the correct connectors of the adverbial clause from the options to make the sentences correct.

1. Shilpi looks _____ something is wrong. (only if / even if / as if / so that)
2. The people danced _____ the music played. (like / as unless / in case)
3. Ramu goes swimming _____ his illness. (even if / in spite of / though / whereas)
4. _____ I looked, I found fingerprints. (until / whereas / because / wherever)
5. This region is called 'land of apple' _____ it yields a lot of apples. (because / although / until / only if)

6. _____ ploughing the field, the farmer uncovered a dinosaur's bone. (as though / while / until / since)

7. _____ the fire started blazing, the skewers were lifted toward the flames. (so that / as if / such as / as soon as)

8. _____ pandas mostly eat bamboo, they are also carnivorous. (not only / until / although / as soon as)

9. _____ running, grizzly bears are capable of attaining a speed of 35 miles an hour. (so that / when they are / so / though)

Chapter-18 Types of sentences

Q-1 Rearrange the words to build sentences.

1. tour Ravi clever guide. a is
2. love Many and lakes. tourists mountains
3. lemonade. for lady asked French A young
4. coffee usually drink and We milk.
5. Our speak English correctly. visitors
6. will Art Harry visit the Museum.
7. You Taj the visit Mahal. must
8. two needs now. Your father dollars
9. a is island. Andaman There to trip
10. bridge. Some narrow the cars crossed

Q-2 Combine each pair of sentences into one compound sentence

1. Raja plays hockey. He plays cricket as well.
2. Anil speaks English. He also speaks Hindi.
3. Pankaj is very warm and friendly. His brother is rather reserved.
4. There was little hope of success. I tried hard.
5. He will not eat. He will not let others eat.
6. You must work hard. You will not pass.

7. He has been working hard. He will pass.
8. The class captain is very sincere. Everyone in the class loves him.
9. You must leave at once. I'll be angry if you don't.
10. Nana is a good actor. His voice is very bold.

Q-3 Indicate whether the sentences are simple, complex or compound.

1. Prem began planning his summer vacation in March.
2. Because I left the play early, I missed the surprise ending.
3. Tamal was invited to a party, so he wants to buy a new outfit.
4. After Priya had finished playing the video game, she shut down the computer.
5. Because of rain, the match was postponed.
6. Some of the books in the library will be given to charity.
8. The meaning of this poem is difficult to understand.
9. Akash and his brother went fishing last weekend and caught lots of fish.
10. Since we bought our new wide-screen television, the prices have dropped dramatically.
7. After the flood, many of the offices needed new carpeting.

Chapter-19 Punctuation

Q-1 Rewrite the sentences with capital letters wherever required.

- (i) where were jack and jill going?
- (ii) i wish i could go to arizona with my dad
- (iii) my uncle ravi was visiting with asha and rahul.
- (iv) i just returned from brisbane, australia.
- (v) the constitution should be studied more in school.
- (vi) the anglo indians live in posh areas of new delhi.
- (vii) did you visit the supreme court of india?
- (viii) my brother is coming home after five years from toronto

(ix) we will be visiting the baptist church on christmas

(x) i live in india. my nationality is indian.

Q-2 Use appropriate punctuation marks in the following sentences.

1. We had a great me in France the kids really enjoyed it
2. Some people work best in the mornings others do better in the evenings
3. What are you doing next weekend
4. Mother had to go into hospital she had heart problems
5. Did you understand why I was upset
6. It is a fine idea let us hope that it is going to work
7. We will be arriving on Monday morning at least I think so
8. A textbook can be a wall between teacher and class
9. The girls father sat in a corner
10. In the words of Murphys Law Anything that can go wrong will go wrong

Q-3 Rewrite the sentences using correct punctuation marks and also capitalize

1. The seminole, who are native Americans, live in Florida.
2. geetanjali the great novel is a masterpiece by rabindranath tagore
3. last year we visited yellowstone park the tetons mount rushmore and several indian ruins
4. ramesh said to his sister the name of our planet is earth
5. we think of the north with ice and snow but the south as hot and dry
6. on thursday june 20 we shall celebrate golden jubilee of our company
7. the rajdhani express will arrive at new delhi railway station at 14 hours.
8. did father say that uncle das would bring sea food for dinner
9. last semester i studied french literature, science, maths, and Portuguese in college.
10. you can travel north on I-15 to get to canada from san diego.

Chapter-20 Questions tag

Q-1 Choose the correct tag to finish the sentence.

1. Kapil is a doctor, _____ (does he? / isn't he? / don't he?)
2. I am a good writer, _____ (am I? / aren't I? / ain't I?)
3. Mr Thakur is a grandfather, _____ (isn't he? / is he? / does he?)
4. They are hardly serious students, _____ (are they? / do they? / aren't they?)
5. Sanjay and Babloo are friends . _____ (aren't they? / are they? / don't they?)
6. Sunil is at work right now, _____ (isn't he? / doesn't he? / is he?)
7. I'm here, _____ (amn't I? / don't I? / ain't I?)
8. I am not ready for the next exercise, _____ (amn't I? / am I? / didn't I?)
9. You and I were busy then, _____ (weren't we? / aren't we? / was we?)
10. The weather has been windy today, _____ (is it? / hasn't it? / has it?)

Q-2 Supply appropriate question tags to these sentences.

1. Mr Singh is an accountant, _____
2. I am a good worker, _____
3. I have been to the market in the morning, _____
4. The doctor did not arrive ll 12 o'clock, _____
5. I'm here waiting for you, _____
6. Pratap can recite the poem well, _____
7. The soldier did not mind killing the terrorist, _____
8. Barking dogs seldom bite, _____
9. The sun rises in the east, _____
10. The minister spoke at length of the recent development, _____

Q-3 Write suitable sentences for the question tags given below.

1. _____ , am I?
2. _____ , aren't they?
3. _____ , isn't he?
4. _____ , has he?
5. _____ , will it?
6. _____ , shan't we?
7. _____ , will he?
8. _____ , were they?
9. _____ , had he?
10. _____ , mustn't she?

Multiple Choice Questions

(a) After all this time you'd think he'd forgotten, _____.

- (i) don't you?
- (ii) do you?
- (iii) didn't you?
- (iv) wouldn't you?

(b) The amount he is suffering from fever, he needs to see a doctor, _____.

- (i) doesn't he?
- (ii) did he?
- (iii) won't he?
- (iv) is he?

(c) You may think you know the answer, but you don't, _____.

- (i) don't you?
- (ii) would you?

(iii) wouldn't you?

(iv) do you?

(d) You wanted that, _____.

(i) wouldn't you?

(ii) do you?

(iii) would you?

(iv) didn't you?

(e) Aer working so hard he didn't deserve to fail the exam, _____ ?

(i) doesn't he?

(ii) did he?

(iii) won't he?

(iv) is he?

(f) He saw that, _____.

(i) is he?

(ii) won't he?

(iii) didn't he?

(iv) doesn't he?

(g) You wouldn't report me, _____ ?

(i) wouldn't you?

(ii) do you?

(iii) don't you

(iv) would you?

(h) You know that's right, _____.

(i) is he?

(ii) won't he?

(iii) didn't he?

(iv) doesn't he?

(i) He isn't going to like this, _____ ?

(i) didn't he?

(ii) did he?

(iii) won't he?

(iv) is he?

(j) He will be coming, _____.

(i) is he?

(ii) did he?

(iii) doesn't he?

(iv) won't he?

Chapter-21 Phrasal verbs and idioms

Q-1 Pick out the Adjective Phrases in the following sentences

1. A stitch in me saves nine
2. A man without an enemy is a man with few friends.
3. He tells a tale with the right of truth in it.
4. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
5. He is a person of very considerable renown.
6. Do you know the story of the noble Ashok?
7. The police arrested a man of one of the criminal tribes.
8. A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.
9. Gardens with cool shady trees surround the village.
10. He was a lad of great promise.

Q-2 Rewrite the sentence by replacing the Adjective in italics with an Adjective Phrase of the same meaning in each case

1. It was a horrible night
2. He dwelt in a wooden hut.
3. She wore a diamond necklace.
4. A grey cloud spread over the sky
5. They went by Indian railways.
6. That was a cowardly act.
7. She is well.
8. A tall soldier stepped forth.
9. A valuable ring was found yesterday.
10. I have passed two sleepless nights.

Q-3 Pick out the Noun Phrases in the following sentences.

1. His father wished to speak to the Principal.
2. The wicked vizier loves geng people in trouble.
3. The poor debtor intended to pay back every penny of the money
4. He dislikes having to punish his servants.
5. Horses prefer living in dark stables.
6. I should hate to do such a thing.
7. Have you ever tried climbing a coconut tree?
8. Thinking good thoughts precedes good actions.
9. He refuses to answer the question.
10. To write such rubbish is disgraceful.

Q-4 Match the idioms with their meanings

(i) By leaps and bounds
(ii) Slow and steady
(iii) By hook or by crook
(iv) Hue and cry
(v) Rank and file
(vi) A stone's throw
(vii) Castles in the air
(viii) Put out
(ix) Do away with
(x) Off and on

(a) by fair or foul means
(b) very close
(c) rapidly
(d) extinguish
(e) imaginary schemes
(f) a great noise
(g) calm and patient
(h) finish
(i) common people
(j) at intervals

Chapter-22 Vocabulary

Q-1 Fill in the blanks with the correct words given in brackets:

- (a) All _____ Raju will _____ the proposal, (accept, except)
- (b) Kindly _____ if the _____ has been signed, (check, cheque)
- (c) Soon after I gave him the next _____ of the medicine, he began to _____.
(dose, doze)
- (d) The wound on her _____ took a long time to _____. (heel, heal)
- (e) I _____ that a meeting is going to take place _____. (here, hear)
- (f) The _____ of our school is a man of _____. (principal, principle)
- (g) Pooja ate _____ mangoes, so she is now suffering from a _____. throat.
(sore, sour)
- (h) The thieves could not _____ the jewellery because it was lying in a locked
_____ almirah. (steel, steal)
- (i) Here is an interesting _____ about a fox that lost its _____. (tail, tale)
- (j) _____ are three bedrooms in _____ house. (there, their)

Q-2 Write the synonyms of the following words

1. Precious _____
2. Haste _____
3. Gentle _____
4. Ugly _____
5. Stable _____
6. Stupid _____
7. Ruin _____

8. Alive _____
9. Oath _____
10. Beautiful _____

Q-3 Write the antonyms of the following words

1. Quit _____
2. Chaos _____
3. Famous _____
4. Fragile _____
5. Afraid _____
6. Decrease _____
7. Beneficial _____
8. Consequence _____
9. Dangerous _____
10. Fatal _____

Chapter-23 Comprehension

Q-1 Answer the following questions

1. State the important function of the bark.
2. Name the trees, the bark of which shows scars
3. How long does the formation of bark continue in trees?
4. What is the bark of a hemlock tree used for?

Q-2 State whether the following sentences are true or false.

1. The bark of many trees is very useful.
2. Commercial cork is obtained from the bark of cinchona tree.
3. India and Malaya are important for cinnamon trees.
4. Some of the inner portions of bark become dry and die

Q-3 Answer the following questions

1. What is regarded as one of the most lethal forms of air pollution?
2. What does the study by the Central Pollution Control Board say about CNG?
3. Name a greenhouse gas.
4. What is the particulate matter that is known to cause diabetes and cardiovascular diseases?

Q-4 State whether the following sentences are true or false.

1. CNG is completely a safe and pollution-free gas.
2. Air pollution kills about two million people every year worldwide.
3. Thermal power plants do not cause air pollution
4. The problem of indoor air pollution in rural areas has declined.

Q-5 Answer the following questions.

1. Who was Edward Jenner?
2. How do you rate cowpox over smallpox?
3. How can a child become free from smallpox?
4. What did Jenner do when he saw sores on the milkmaid's body?

Q-6 State whether the following sentences are true or false.

1. Smallpox can be controlled through vaccination
2. Jenner wanted to confirm his findings about smallpox through a test.
3. The invention of smallpox vaccine led to the development of vaccine for one more disease
4. Jenner was visited by milkmaids rarely.

Multiple Choice Questions

(a) The process of formation of the bark:

- (i) Stops with the ageing of the tree

- (ii) Continues with the growth of the tree
- (iii) Depends on the age of the tree
- (iv) Continues year after year

(b) A gas which is a key contributor to climate change:

- (i) PM2.5
- (ii) Carbonyl emissions
- (iii) CNG
- (iv) Methane

(c) The anti-smallpox vaccine has eradicated:

- (i) Smallpox from the earth
- (ii) Smallpox as well as cowpox
- (iii) Various diseases like tuberculosis, cholera, typhoid, etc
- (iv) Smallpox and encouraged development of other vaccine for other diseases

(d) The injury caused due to split opening of the outer parts in a maple tree:

- (i) Dries up the tree
- (ii) Heals from inside
- (iii) Cause the tree to die
- (iv) Gives the bark a rough look

(e) The line 'Almost all CNG car engines in India are retrofitted' means:

- (i) To make the CNG car engines by self
- (ii) To provide a new engine to the already fitted CNG engine
- (iii) To adjust the CNG engine according to need
- (iv) To provide a machine with new part to the CNG car engine

(f) The bark of a tree used for tanning of leather

- (i) Hemlock

- (ii) Cinchona
- (iii) Cork oak
- (iv) Maple

(g) A few dry pieces of bark break off because

- (i) Twigs become older
- (ii) Twigs become rough
- (iii) Twigs split open
- (iv) Twigs grows in size

(h) Jenner undertook the risk of:

- (i) Re-injecting the germs of smallpox
- (ii) Injecting the pus-like liquid on to the milkmaid's body
- (iii) Collecting the liquid and injecting it on another patient
- (iv) Injecting another patient with the milkmaid's cowpox germs

(i) One of the lethal forms of air pollution is:

- (i) Smoke of diesel engines
- (ii) Fine particles from gases
- (iii) Fine particles from gases
- (iv) Microscopic dust from wood fire

(j) The disease of smallpox causes in the body:

- (i) Aching
- (ii) Pus
- (iii) Sores
- (iv) Itching

(k) What has increased in the slum areas of towns?

- (i) Outdoor air pollution

- (ii) Indoor air pollution
- (iii) Household heating
- (iv) Cooking and ageing coal stations

(I) What was the advantage of cowpox over smallpox?

- (i) A person can take a vaccine to spurn cowpox
- (ii) Cowpox is milder than smallpox
- (iii) A person who had cowpox will have smallpox
- (iv) Once a person had suffered from cowpox will never have smallpox

Chapter-25 Listening texts

Q-1 Listen to the brief talk about planning a picnic. Now, answer the following questions.

1. Who said, 'What is your plan for this weekend?'
2. Who suggested for the picnic?
3. Where is Asola Bha Wildlife Sanctuary located?
4. Write down a synonym for exciting.

Q-2 Listen to the brief talk about Abraham Lincoln. Now, answer the following questions

1. When was Abraham Lincoln born?
2. Kentucky was a part of the _____ of the US.
3. Write the antonyms of "slave".
4. What was Lincoln's goal through the war?

Q-3 Listen to the brief talk about The Grand Canyon . Now, answer the following questions

1. Where is the Grand Canyon River?
2. The Canyon is considered as one of the _____ of the world
3. What is the synonym of 'magnificent'?
4. Describe the climate where the Grand canyon is located.